

CAPS

maskew miller
learning 



IBANGA

2

INCWADI
YOKUFUNDA

Platinum

Masikhanyise

M. I. Muluse • T. E. Kalimani • N. S. Mafrika

Platinum Masikhanyise Ibanga 2 Incwadi YokuFunda

Maskew Miller Learning
10 Freedom Way, Milnerton, Cape Town, 7441

© Maskew Miller Learning (Pty) Ltd 2025

Onke amalungelo agciniwe. Akukho ngxenye yale ncwadi inokuthi iphinde yenziwe ngokutsha, igcinwe koomatshini okanye isasazwe nangaluphi na uhlobo, okanye nangayiphi na indlela, eyombane, eyomatshini, eyokufota ikopi, eyokurekhoda, ngaphandle kwemvume ebhaliweyo efumaneka kwangaphambili yalowo unelungelo layo nongumniniyo.

Ukuba ufuna imvume yokwenza ngokutsha nayiphi na ingxenye yale ncwadi, xhumana neSebe lamaLungelo neMvume kule nombolo 021 532 6000 okanye ungathumela i-imeyile kwi: rightsgranting@mml.co.za. Ukuxela ukophulwa kwamalungelo, nceda uthumele i-imeyile ku: copyright@mml.co.za.

ISBN 978-1-779-89920-0
ePDF ISBN 978-1-779-89582-0

Umpapashi nguSheila Xaba
Umhleli olawulayo nguKuhle Sentwa
Yahlelwa nguNozibele Mzotyana
Umphandle wencwadi uyilwe yiMML Visual Design
Umfanekiso wekhava yiMML
iNcwadi iyilwe yiMML Visual Design
Imifanekiso yiMML
uMdibanisi wonobumba abaza kushicilelwa yi-The Icon Agency
Ishicilelwe ngu

ISALATHISO

Ikota 1

Ibali loku-1: Abahlobo bam (Ibali elingeyonyani) 1

Ibali lesi-2: Bahloniphe bonke abantu (Ibali elingeyonyani) 6

Ibali lesi-3: Ungquzulwano (Itekisi enika ulwazi) 11

Ibali lesi-4: Khathalela abo bakhubazekileyo (Ibali elingeyonyani) 16

Ibali lesi-5: Ilimini zokukhunjulwa (Ibali elingeyonyani) 21

Ikota 2

Ibali lesi-6: Siyalingana! (Ibali elingeyonyani) 26

Ibali lesi-7: Masibe nobubele kuMhlaba! (Itekisi enika ulwazi) .. 31

Ibali lesi-8: Iphulo likaMfusi noMvelo (Ibali eyingeyonyani) 38

Ibali lesi-9: Isitiya esihle sikaMhanto (Ibali elingeyonyani) . 43

Ibali le-10: Masisebenzise kwakhona izinto (Itekisi enika ulwazi) 48

Ikota 3

Ibali le-11: Ubomi baseKhwezana (Ibali elingeyonyani) 53

Ibali le-12: Imithetho yendlela ibalulekile (Itekisi enika ulwazi) .. 59

Ibali le-13: UMzantsi Afrika lilizwe elinomtsalane (Ibali elingeyonyani) 65

Ibali le-14: Ubuhlanga obuhlukeneyo (Itekisi enika ulwazi) 71

Ibali le-15: Ilimini zokukhunjulwa azipheli (Ibali elingeyonyani)..... 78

Ikota 4

Ibali le-16: Imisebenzi eyahlukeneyo (Itekisi enika ulwazi) 85

Ibali le-17: Ukuthetha ngesimilo (Ibali elingeyonyani)..... 93

Ibali le-18: Umsebenzi wesazi ngengqondo esikolweni (Ibali elingeyonyani) 102

Ibali le-19: Umsebenzi woonothala beencwadi (Itekisi enika ulwazi) 110

Ibali lama-20: Abancedi boluntu ekuhlaleni (Ibali elingeyonyani).. 118

Abahlobo bam



Isandi - hl	Ukuqhekeza amagama ngokwamalungu
abahlobo	a-ba-hlo-bo
bahlala	ba-hla-la
Hlomla	Hlo-mla
Honelikhaya	Hlo-ne-li-kha-ya
Hlobisa	Hlo-bi-sa
Hlumela	Hlu-me-la

Isandi - dl	Ukuqhekeza amagama ngokwamalungu	Isandi - dw	Ukuqhekeza amagama ngokwamalungu
sidlala	si-dla-la	kodwa	ko-dwa
ezidlakadlaka	e-zi-dla-ka-dla-ka	adwabe	a-dwa-be
elidlamkileyo	e-li-dla-mki-le-yo	bodwa	bo-dwa
kudlala	ku-dla-la	lodwa	lo-dwa

Amagama abonwa rhoqo

bam ukuba aba xa kule nguye elinye ezininzi
ethe sibaleka okanye kuqala umama abahlobo
omnye abantwana kowabo esikolweni abantwana
utata bodwa unobubele

Isigama	Intsingiselo
ezidlakadlaka	ezingakanywanga.
adwabe	ukuthetha kakhulu.
ukrelekrele	kukuba nokuhlakanipha obugqwesileyo.
ulincoko	ngumtu othetha into evakalayo okanye kamnandi.
oluphangaleleyo	olukhulu okanye olubanzi.
bezitwabulula	kukutsala into.

Imibuzo phambi kokufunda

1. Bangaphi abantwana obabonayo?
2. Ucinga ukuba kutheni bejongene nje behleka?

Abahlobo bam nguHlobisa noHlonelikhaya. Bangamawele asoloko eneenwele ezidlakadlaka, uya kufika bezitwabulula ngekama. Xa sidlala basoloko befuna ukuba kwicala elinye bajongane, bathanda nokuhleka. Xa omnye wethu ethe wenzakala, uHlonelikhaya nguye obaleka kuqala aye kunika uncedo. Ungumntwana onobubele nonolwazi oluphangaleleyo ngezinto ezininzi.



UHlobisa no-
Hlonelikhaya
bahlala nabazali
babu kwaye ngabo
bodwa kowabo.

Igama likamama
wabo nguHlumela
kodwa elikatata
wabo lona
nguHlomla.

UHlobisa mncinci
ngomzimba kwaye
ufana notata
wakhe.

UHlonelikhaya
ufana nomama
wakhe, mde
ngomzimba,
uyakuthanda

ukuthetha kwaye ulincoko elisokolo linoncumo
njengo mama wakhe. Xa
sihambele kwikhaya labo siye
kudlala, umama wabo
uyakuthanda ukuncokola
asibalisele namabali.



**Biza eli
gama:**

**A
C B**

Hlonelikhaya



UHlonelikhaya undwebile, ukrelekrele, uyonwabisa kwaye ubakhathalele abantu.

Ulwazi lwakhe lodwaulukhuphela kwabanye abantwana ngokuba abancede xa benengxaki kwizifundo zabo. Ukwanceda abanye ngokubaluleka xa benengxaki naxa besilwa nabanye abantwana esikolweni.

Biza ezi zandi:



dw, hl, dl

Imibuzo emva kokufunda

1. Ngoobani amagama aba bantwana?
2. Yintoni iwele? Chaza.
3. Elinye iwele lohluke njani kwelinye?
4. Ahlala nabani lamawele kwikhaya lawo?
5. Ubungathanda wena ukuba liwele?

Umsebenzi

1. Biyela isandi sokuqala kula magama.
 - a. hlala
 - b. hlola
 - c. dlala
 - d. dlisa
 - e. dwaba
2. Fakela isandi kwigama ukwenza isimelabizo esichanekileyo.
 - a. Abahlobo ____ ona.
 - b. Imizi _____ ona.
 - c. UHlonelikhaya ___ ena.

Bahloniphe bonke abantu



Isandi - hl	Ukuqhekeza amagama ngokwamalungu
umhloli	u-mhlo-li
ukuhlonipha	u-ku-hlo-ni-pha
sihlala	si-hla-la
sihleke	si-hle-ke
Ahluma	a-hlu-ma
hlonitshwe	Hlo-ni-tshwe
emhle	e-m-hle
abahle	a-ba-hle
Hlumelo	Hlu-me-lo
imihla	i-mi-hla

Isandi - zw	Ukuqhekeza amagama ngokwamalungu
ilizwe	i-li-zwe
ukuzwabuluka	u-ku-zwa-bu-lu-ka
amazwe	a-ma-zwe

Amagama abonwa rhoqo

izitya kufike ekhaya kaloku simamele kube epheka
 ukuze uthanda nje emva nawe hleka phakama
 imihla ootitshala namhlanje ukuncedisa elimnandi
 omkhulu

Isigama	Intsingiselo
umhloli	ngumntu ohlola izinto.
ukuzwabuluka	ngumntu owenza into ngookonqena.
isidlo	kukutya
igadi	kulapho sityala khona iziqhamo nemifuno.
siyabelana	kukwahlulelana ngalonto.

Imibuzo phambi kokufunda

1. Kukuthini ukuhlonipha?
2. Wena ubahlonipha njani abanye abantu?

Sihlala kwilizwe lokumamela. Simamela omdala nomncinci. Sihlonipha omdala nomncinci. Hlonipha ukuze nawe uhlonitshwe. Kuhle ukuhlonipha imihla yonke. Ukuzwabuluka xa uthunywa kubonakalisa ukungahloniphi. Umtwana ohloniphayo uyathandeka ebantwini bonke. U-Ahluma unegama



elimnandi, uyakuthanda ukuhleka. Musa ukuzwabuluka, phakama! Umakhulu wam wayemhle waza waba nabantwana abahle, abahloniphayo.

Biza ezi zandi:



zw, hl

Namhlanje esikolweni kufike umhloli. Ootitshala bahamba ngokubaleka. Umhloli ngumntu omkhulu ohlonitshwayo, uhamba ehlola izikolo. Lo mhloli uhambela amanye amazwe ukufunda ngezemfundo nokufundisa.

Kwezinye izikolo ufika abafundi bengenzinto.

Abanye abafundi abahloniphi kwaye

basokolisa

ootitshala babo.

Hloniphani

ootitshala benu

bafundi nani

nihloniphane

ukuze kuhlalwe ngoxolo.

**Qhekeza igama
ngokwamalungu**

**A
B
C**

Ahluma





Ekhaya sibahlanu, ndim, utata, umama, uHlonela kunye no-Ahluma. nomama, uHlumelo kunye no Ahluma. Sihlala ngoxolo nothando, umama notata basifundisa ukuhlala ngoxolo.

U-Ahluma uyakuthanda ukulala kodwa yena uHlumelo uthanda ukuncedisa umama xa epheka. Siyabelana ngokulinganayo ngomsebenzi, mna notata sihlamba izitya emva kwesidlo. U-Ahluma uhlakula egadini nangona ezwabuluke nje. "Hlakula kwedini nawe sikwabele!" watsho utata ku Ahluma.

Lungisa eli gama:

phahloni



Imibuzo emva kokufunda

1. Ngubani lo kufuneka ahloniphe?
2. Mangaphi amalungu alo mzi? Wabale.
3. Yintoni isidlo?
4. Uyavumelana nale ntetho: Hlonipha ukuze uhlonitshwe?
5. Ucinga ukuba kutheni kweli khaya besabelana ngomsebenzi?

Umsebenzi

1. Qhekeza la magama ngokwamalungu.
 - a. umhloli
 - b. ukuhlonipha
 - c. zwabuluka
2. Fakela isandi kwigama ukwenza isimelabizo esichanekileyo.
 - a. Umhloli _____ena
 - b. Isikolo _____ona.
 - c. Ootitshala _____ona.
 - d. Ilizwe _____ona.

Ungquzulwano



Isandi - lw	Ukuqhekeza amagama ngokwamalungu	Isandi - kw	Ukuqhekeza amagama ngokwamalungu
esikolweni	e-si-ko-lwe-ni	kwabantu	Kwa-ba-ntu
esitulweni	e-si-tu-lwe-ni	kwamaqela	Kwa-ma-qe-la
esilwa	e-si-lwa	kwexesha	Kwe-xe-sha
Lwando	Lwa-ndo	kwedini	Kwe-di-ni
besilwa	Be-si-lwa	kwesaa	Kwe-saa
ungquzulwano	u-ngqu-zu-lwa-no	kwabanye	Kwa-ba-nye

Isandi - qw	Ukuqhekeza amagama ngokwamalungu
ukuqwalasela	u-ku-qwa-la-se-la
Qwebile	Qwe-bi-le
ukuqwebisa	u-ku-qwe-bi-sa

Amagama abonwa rhoqo

apha umntu ngoko lowo sele wena yakhe
 wafika bade nawo uthe embi amabini esithi
 phakathi izolo abantwana phambi phandle uphendule
 umlo

Isigama	Intsingiselo
ukuqwalasela	ukujonga nzulu
kwedini	umfana omncinci

Imibuzo phambi kokufunda

1. Jonga umfanekiso ongezantsi, qikelela ukuba kuza kuthethwa ngantoni.
2. Yintoni ungquzulwano?
3. Ungquzulwano yinto entle okanye embi?
4. Ucinga ukuba ungquzulwano yinto elungileyo okanye yinto embi?

Ungquzulwano yingxabano phakathi kwabantu ababini, okanye umlo phakathi kwamaqela amabini. Umlo yinto embi, ayintlanga ayibukeleki. Izolo besisesikolweni uLwando ubehleli esitulweni. Emva kwexesha waphakama waphuma. Ufikile uQwebile waya kuhlala kwesaa situlo besihleli uLwando. Kaloku uQwebile ebethanda ukuqwebisa kwabanye. Wafika uLwando sele evutha ngumsindo esithi, “suka kwedini.” Uthe engekaphenduli uQwebile, wasibhukuqa uLwando isitulo wayo kuwa phantsi uQwebile.



UQwebile uphakamile seyisiya kuye, banqandwa ngabanye abantwana, kwabizwa utitshalakazi. Wafika utitshalakazi wema phakathi kwabo, wababuza ukuba benzani.

Abanye abantu bayadelela, loo nto ibangele ukuba bacaphukisane bade balwe. Yiyo lento

uQwebile wazibona sele esilwa engacingelanga. Utitshakazi wabaqwabulula wababizela e-ofisini yakhe efuna ukuqwalasela unobangela womlo lowo. Endaweni yokuchaza unobangela basuka baphikisana apha phambi kotitshalakazi.

Utitshalakazi wathetha nabo, ebonisa ukuba ukulwa akulunganga. Abakwazi ukuzibona sele besilwa ngaphandle kwesizathu.



Biza ezi zandi:



qw, lw, kw

Utitshalakazi ubize abantwana bonke waza wabaxelela ngeendlela zokucutha iingxabano.

Nazi izinto okufuneka uzenze:

- suka endaweni enomlo.
- nikanani amathuba xa nithetha.
- cinga phambi kokuba uphendule.
- yihla xa omnye enomsindo.
- zihloniphe, zithembe, funda kwimeko nganye.



**Lungisa eli
gama:**

elweniku



Imibuzo emva kokufunda

1. Ngoobani amagama aba abantwana babesilwa?
2. Ngubani owaqala ungquzulwano?
3. Nika igama elithetha into enye neli: ungquzulwano.
4. Umntu wenza ntoni ukunqada ukuba angalwi nomnye umntu?
5. Sifunda ntoni kweli?

Umsebenzi

1. Fakela isandi esishiyiweyo. Khetha kwezi zandi: kw, lw, qw
 - a. _____alasele
 - b. _____edini.
 - c. esitu_____eni.
2. Fakela isandi kwigama ukwenza isimelabizo esichanekileyo.
 - a. Umlo _____ona.
 - b. Abanye _____ona.
 - c. UQwebile _____ena.

Khathalela abo bakhubazekileyo



Isandi - cw	Ukuqhekeza amagama ngokwamalungu	Isandi - jw	Ukuqhekeza amagama ngokwamalungu
Lucwecwe	Lu-cwe-cwe	Jwarha	Jwa-rha
cwangco	cwa-ngco	jwi	jwi (lilungu elinye)
cwaka	cwa-ka	bangabanjwa	Ba-nga-ba-njwa

Isandi - nw	Ukuqhekeza amagama ngokwamalungu
eneenwele	e-nee-nwe-le
onwabile	o-nwa-bi-le
Nwabisa	Nwa-bi-sa
olonwabisayo	O-lo-nwa-bi-sa-yo

Amagama abonwa rhoqo

ezi musa veki naye zabo abo yiya wathi
 umntwana ufunda nabo igama sakhe ezinde
 kuye isandla abanye ekhaya bazalwa eneenwele
 esibhedlele ngeenyawo

Isigama	Intsingiselo
ngocwangco	Into eyenzeka kakuhle ngokupholileyo.
edlamkile	enwabile
abalimeleyo	Kukonzakala, mhlambi ilungu lomzimba lingakwazi ukusebenza ngendlela eqhelekileyo.
sizithobe	Ukubonisa imbeko

Imibuzo phambi kokufunda

1. Funda isihloko, ucinga ukuba ibali liza kuthetha ngantoni?
2. Yintoni oyenzayo ukunceda umntu okhubazekileyo?
3. Ucinga ukuba abantu bazifumana phi izitulo ezinamavili?

Kule veki iphelileyo bendikhe ndagula waza umama wam wandisa kwisibhedlele esikufuphi iLucwecwe. Kwakukho nabantu abasimelela ngeentonga, nabahamba ngezitulo ezinamavili.



**Biza ezi
zandi:**



cw, jw, nw

Abanye behamba ngeenyawo kodwa kubonakala ukuba balimele emilenzeni nasezingalweni. Omnye umntwana wandijonga wancuma. Wayebona ukuba ndiyamsizela kuba isandla sakhe sasibonakala ukuba asisebenzi. Wathi umama yiya kuye udlale naye, kodwa ungamsizeli. Ndiyile kuye ndambuza igama lakhe. Wathi unguNwabisa ufunda kwisikolo ekuthiwa kusemaJwarheni. Wayemhle uNwabisa eneenwele ezinde, edlamkile enoncumo olonwabisayo. Wayehleli ecaleni kwenye inkwenkwe egama layo linguCwaka. Igama lakhe lalimlandela kuba ndathi ndakuthetha naye akaphendula. Wathi cwaka!

Sakufika ekhaya umama undichazele ngabantu abalimeleyo, kuba wayekhe wancedisa eLucwecwe.

Qhekeza igama ngokwamalungu

amaJwarha



Uthe ababantu balimele ngeendlela ezahlukileyo abanye bazalwa benjalo kanti abanye benzakala. Kufuneka sibancede, singabandlandlathekisi, sithethe kakuhle nabo kodwa singabasizeli. Musa ukubasizela buza! Mxelele xa ufuna ukumsusa, masibaphathe njengabanye abantu sibahloniphe. Umntu olimeleyo ngumntu opheleleyo, uyazithethela, uyazenzela izinto. Abanye bayakwazi ukusebenzisa amalungu omzimba angachaphazelekanga ekulimaleni. Masincokole nabo, sidlale nabo kwaye sibancede. Masibakhuthaze, banikwe amathuba okuphuhlisa izakhono zabo.



**Lungisa
eli gama:**

leunwe



Imibuzo emva kokufunda

1. Yintoni igama lesibhedlele ekuthethwa ngaso?
2. Singabancedisa njani abantu abalimeleyo?
3. Yintoni ekufuneka singayenzi kubo, Ngoba?
4. Ukuba ubungumntu okhubazekileyo, ubuza kufuna abantu bakuphathe njani?
5. Sifundo sini osifundayo kweli bali?

Umsebenzi

1. Fakela isandi u-cw emagameni.
 - a. _____ aka
 - b. _____ ethe
 - c. _____ ecwe
 - d. _____ angco
2. Fakela isandi kwigama ukwenza isimelabizo esichanekileyo.
 - a. Abakhubazekileyo _____ ona.
 - b. Amavili _____ ona.
 - c. Izakhono _____ ona.

Iimini zokukhunjulwa



Isandi - xw	Ukuqhekeza amagama ngokwamalungu
Xwebeyithambisa	Xwe-be-yi-tha-mbi-sa
sixwebe	Si-xwe-be
nisixwaxwe	Ni-si-xwa-xwe
baxwaya	Ba-xwa-ya

Isandi - sw	Ukuqhekeza amagama ngokwamalungu	Isandi - tw	Ukuqhekeza amagama ngokwamalungu
oludweliswe	o-lu-dwe-li-swe	tweba	Twe-ba
kubanjiswane	Ku-ba-nji-swa-ne	Twayiza	Twa-yi-za
kuvuyiswane	Ku-vu-yi-swa-ne		
Swazi	Swa-zi		

Amagama abonwa rhoqo

qho ukufunda sikhulise ukuba ukubhala yonke
imbeko ndive ngenxa ukukhunjuzwa iimini zange
kaloku utitshalakazi nathi unyanisile ukufunda
ngokuba ingqondo baqhwaba lonke sikwazi

Isigama	Intsingiselo
bucala	into ebekwe bucala yinto ebekelwe ecaleni.
umonde	ukuba nomoya osezantsi, ukwazi ukulinda.
kubanjiswane	kudityaniswe iingqondo okanye iimbono.

Imibuzo phambi kokufunda

1. Yeyiphi imini oyikhumbula qho enyakeni?
2. Kwenzeka ntoni ngale mini?
3. Uyichitha nabani le mini?

Iimini zokukhunjulwa ziimini ezinomahluko empilweni yakho. Phakathi kweemini zokukhunjulwa singabalula ezi: **Imini yokuzalwa, imini yootata, imini yoomama**. Iimini zootata noomama zikhunjulwa minyaka le kwaye zikuluhlu lweentsuku oludweliswe kwikhalenda.



Qhekeza igama ngokwamalungu:

edwanguza



Phakathi kwezi ntsuku kukwakho nemini yootitshala ekhunjulwa lihlabathi lonke.

“Ekhaya ndiqhele ukukhunjuzwa ngomhla wam wokuzalwa, le mini yootitshala zange ndive ngayo tu,” watsho uXwebeyithambisa, edwanguza sele etweza lo mlomo wakhe. “Tyhini!

Akucingi ukuba ibalulekile nayo?” wadwebeleza, wabuza uTwayiza. “Yimani kaloku ndinibalisele. Kukho usuku olubekelwe bucala, elokuvuyisana nabo bonke ootitshala elizweni lonke. Lusuku lokuba kuvuyiswane, kubanjiswane kunikwa imbeko, kusenziwa nombulelo ngenxa yemisebenzi yabo emihle,” wongeze watsho utitshalakazi.

Biza ezi zandi:



tw, sw, dw

“Unyanisile utitshalakazi, ootitshala basebenza imihla yonke ukuze sikwazi ukufunda nokubhala,” watsho uSwazi. Uphakamile uTwayiza wathetha notitshalakazi wenjenje, “sizaku vuyisana nani qho ngemini yenu. Sikhumbule inxaxheba eniyenzileyo kuthi bafundi ngokuba nisifundise, nisikhulise, nisivule ingqondo. Nisoloko ninomonde, ninobubele. Anisoloko nisixwaxwa side sixwebe imilomo. Sinqwenela ukuba ngootitshala nathi xa sibadala. Siza kuniculela sixhentse ukuze le mini yenu ingapheli ezingqondweni zethu.” Baphakama baqhweba bonke abantwana. Saphuma isikolo, baxwaya izingxobo zabo zeencwadi bahamba.

**Biza eli
gama:**

uSwamile

A
B
C



Imibuzo emva kokufunda

1. Ngubani lo kuthethwa ngaye kweli bali?
2. Ubaluleke ngantoni?
3. Singamncedisa njani ukuze umsebenzi wakhe ube lula?
4. Nika igama lomfundi owenze intetho.
5. Ucinga umsebenzi katitshala wahluke njani umsebenzi wakhe kumsebenzi owenziwa lipolisa?

Umsebenzi

1. Biza la magama.
 - a. Uxwebhu
 - b. itwayini
 - c. kubanjiswane
 - d. Etweza
 - e. Ukuxwaya
2. Fakela isandi kwigama ukwenza isimelabizo esichanekileyo.
 - a. Usuku _____ona.
 - b. Ikhhalenda_____ona.
 - c. Iimini _____ona.